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CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1 1. A composition comprising:

2 (A) a lubricant, and

(B) at least one alkyl succinhydrazide compound of the formula:

 $R_{1} \longrightarrow R_{2} \longrightarrow R_{4}$

10 wherein:

3

4

R₁ is selected from the group consisting of linear or branched alkyl, alkenyl, alkaryl, alkyl

ether, alkyl ester, and alkylene ester groups;

13 R₂ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, linear or branched alkyl, alkenyl, alkyl

14 ether, and alkyl ester groups; and

15 R₃ and R₄ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, linear or

branched alkyl and alkenyl groups, aryl groups, and alkaryl groups.

1 2. The composition of claim 1 wherein the lubricant is a lubricating oil.

1 3. The composition of claim 1 wherein R₁ is a straight chain hydrocarbon, a branched

2 chain hydrocarbon, a fully saturated hydrocarbon chain, or a partially unsaturated hydrocarbon

3 chain.

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- 1 4. The composition of claim 2 wherein R_1 is a straight chain hydrocarbon, a branched
- 2 chain hydrocarbon, a fully saturated hydrocarbon chain, or a partially unsaturated hydrocarbon
- 3 chain.
- 1 5. The composition of claim 1 wherein R_1 is a hydrocarbon chain of from 1 to 30 carbon
- 2 atoms.
- 1 6. The composition of claim 2 wherein R₁ is a hydrocarbon chain of from 1 to 30 carbon
- 2 atoms.
 - The composition of claim 1 wherein R_1 is a linear or branched hexadecylene chain.
 - 8. The composition of claim 2 wherein R₁ is a linear or branched hexadecylene chain...
 - 9. The composition of claim 1 wherein the alkyl-succinhydrazide is present in a
- 2 concentration in the range of from about 0.01 to about 10 wt%.
- 1 10. The composition of claim 2 wherein the alkyl-succinhydrazide is present in a
- 2 concentration in the range of from about 0.01 to about 10 wt%.
- 1 11. The composition of claim 1 wherein R₂, R₃, and R₄ are independently selected from the
- 2 group consisting of hydrogen, aryl, alkyl, alkaryl, and alkenyl.
- 1 12. The composition of claim 2 wherein R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 are independently selected from the
- 2 group consisting of hydrogen, aryl, alkyl, alkaryl, and alkenyl.
- 1 13. The composition of claim 11 wherein R₂, R₃, and R₄ are the same.

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- 1 14. The composition of claim 12 wherein R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 are the same.
- 1 15. The composition of claim 13 wherein R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 are hydrogen.
- 1 16. The composition of claim 14 wherein R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 are hydrogen.
- 1 17. The composition of claim 1 further comprising at least one additive selected from the
- 2 group consisting of dispersants, detergents, corrosion/rust inhibitors, zinc
 - dialkyldithiophosphates, VI improvers, pour point depressants, antioxidants, and friction
- 4 modifiers.
- 1 18. The composition of claim 2 further comprising at least one additive selected from the
- 2 group consisting of dispersants, detergents, corrosion/rust inhibitors, zinc
 - dialkyldithiophosphates, VI improvers, pour point depressants, antioxidants, and friction
 - modifiers.
- 1 19. The composition of claim 1 further comprising at least one member selected from the
- 2 group consisting of zinc dialkyldithiophosphates, zinc diaryldithiophosphates, and mixtures
- 3 thereof.
- 1 20. The composition of claim 2 further comprising at least one member selected from the
- 2 group consisting of zinc dialkyldithiophosphates, zinc diaryldithiophosphates, and mixtures
- 3 thereof.